

FINANCIAL REPORT / 01

The financial picture

Copperline Plumbing | USD | 3 operating years | base scenario

Revenue, profit and cash flow.

Year 1 revenue

345,345.00

USD

Year 1 net income

-50,718.35

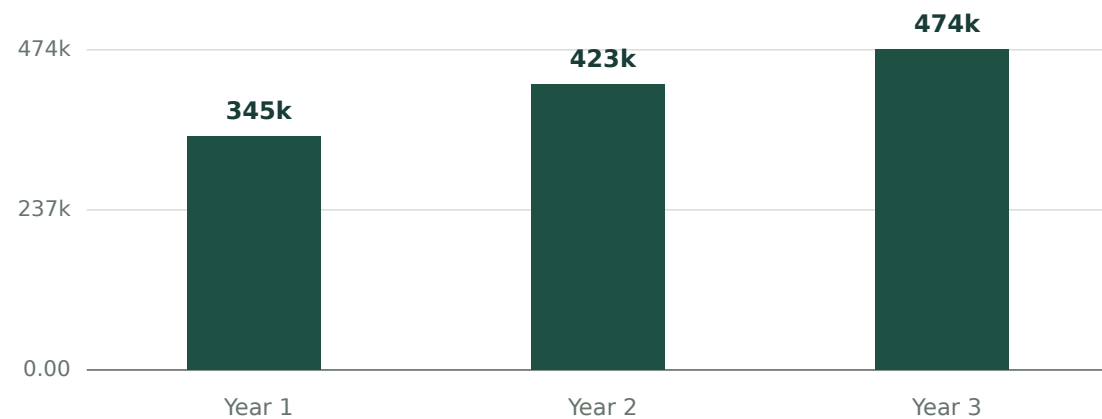
USD

Minimum cash

71,519.33

Includes the pre-opening period

ANNUAL REVENUE



Inside this report

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Planning forecast. Populated illustrative inputs are complete but unverified. Proposed funding is not a commitment.

FINANCIAL REPORT / 02

Profit & loss

USD | Annual operating results; pre-opening expenses are separate.

Measure	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Net revenue	345,345.00	422,702.28	474,271.92
Cost of sales	86,336.25	105,675.60	118,568.04
Gross profit	259,008.75	317,026.68	355,703.88
Operating expenses	286,310.43	296,909.64	306,983.64
EBITDA	-27,301.68	20,117.04	48,720.24
Depreciation	23,416.67	23,416.66	23,416.67
Interest expense	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tax provision	0.00	0.00	5,313.72
Net income	-50,718.35	-3,299.62	19,989.85

YEAR 1 EBITDA

-27,301.68

YEAR 2 EBITDA

20,117.04

YEAR 3 EBITDA

48,720.24

Expense rows are positive charges. Net income retains its sign. Tax is the planning provision; annual losses do not reverse provisions already calculated within the year.

FINANCIAL REPORT / 03

Cash flow

USD | Flows exclude launch; opening and closing cash are balances.

Measure	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Opening cash	100,000.00	71,519.33	90,760.54
Customer collections	338,019.50	421,808.57	473,269.18
Supplier payments	80,189.74	105,657.72	118,547.99
Operating expenses paid	286,310.43	296,909.64	306,983.64
Interest paid	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tax provision paid	0.00	0.00	5,313.72
Operating cash flow	-28,480.67	19,241.21	42,423.83
Investing cash flow	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financing cash flow	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net change in cash	-28,480.67	19,241.21	42,423.83
Closing cash	71,519.33	90,760.54	133,184.37

Supplier payments differ from cost of sales because stock and supplier terms affect timing. Positive financing cash is funding, not customer revenue or profit.

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Year-end balance sheet

USD | Closing positions at the end of each operating year.

Measure	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Cash	71,519.33	90,760.54	133,184.37
Accounts receivable	7,325.50	8,219.21	9,221.95
Inventory	3,516.24	3,945.22	4,426.54
Net fixed assets	88,583.33	65,166.67	41,750.00
Total assets	170,944.40	168,091.64	188,582.86
Accounts payable	3,662.75	4,109.61	4,610.98
Loan balance	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total liabilities	3,662.75	4,109.61	4,610.98
Equity and retained earnings	167,281.65	163,982.03	183,971.88
Reconciliation difference	0.00	0.00	0.00

Closing balances show the end-of-year position; monthly balances are never summed. A zero reconciliation difference means assets equal liabilities plus equity.

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Launch budget & funding

USD | Before opening; proposed sources and uses.

STARTUP USES

Use	USD
Fixed assets	112,000.00
Expensed setup	12,000.00
Opening inventory	6,000.00
Total startup uses	130,000.00

PROPOSED FUNDING

Source / balance	USD
Combined equity	230,000.00
Loan proceeds	0.00
Cash after startup uses	100,000.00

MINIMUM CASH THROUGHOUT THE FORECAST

71,519.33

USD

UNFUNDED CASH GAP

0.00

A deficit measure, not secured financing

Equity and loans shown here are planning assumptions. Cash remaining after launch is the initial operating buffer; it is not an additional startup expense.

FINANCIAL REPORT / 06

Break-even & project payback

USD | Operating profitability and investment recovery are separate measures.

Annual measure	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Break-even revenue	383,264.00	394,761.95	406,604.91
Margin of safety	-37,919.00	27,940.33	67,667.01

PROJECT PAYBACK

Not reached within 3 years

Project measure	USD
Initial project outlay	130,000.00
Cumulative project cash at forecast end	-91,501.91
Peak project cash deficit	158,480.67

Operating break-even excludes depreciation, interest and income tax. Project payback uses pre-tax project cash before financing and is not a dividend or an investor payout.

FINANCIAL REPORT / 07

Assumptions & review

The operating assumptions, accounting policies and items requiring review.

11 financial checks passed | 0 need attention | 6 forecast warnings

- Planning model, not audited accounts or tax advice. Revenue is invoiced as earned; monthly subscriptions only. Annual prepayments, refundable deposits, milestone invoices, unbilled contract assets, customer taxes, seller settlements, capitalized interest and tax-loss carryforwards are not modeled.
- Collection and supplier terms use 30-day monthly interpolation. Inventory purchases and non-stock direct costs use supplier terms; operating costs, setup costs, taxes and opening stock are paid immediately. Stock coverage applies only to linked goods costs. Production stock is tracked separately at unit cost.
- Fictional editorial scenario. Prices, workload, wages, costs and financing are illustrative planning inputs, not current quotes, measured local averages or actual company results.
- Two technicians share one pool of paid hours across five service lines. Staffing stays fixed throughout the three-year forecast; sales ramp over three months and demand growth is limited by available productive hours. Hourly service fees include standard materials. Payroll carries a 15% employer-cost allowance. Materials equal 24% of revenue and enter purchased inventory; outsourced warranty work equals 1% and does not. The 21% income-tax provision is a simplified planning assumption.
- A 15% illustrative employer allowance is added to paid salaries. The flat 21% native tax provision is a simplified planning input, not an entity or personal tax opinion. Customer sales-tax receipts/remittances and owner distributions are outside this scenario.
- All equity is proposed, uncommitted month-0 cash. No debt is modeled. Opening cash is a reserve, not an extra startup expense. Asset/setup/insurance/premises allowances need scoped quotes; refundable premises deposits and site-specific additional works are excluded.